UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

ALEC TABAK,

Plaintiff,

Docket No. 1:18-cv-6571

- against -

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

KOREAN RADIO BROADCASTING INC

Defendant.

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Alec Tabak ("Tabak" or "Plaintiff") by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Defendant Korean Radio Broadcasting Inc ("Korean Radio" or "Defendant") hereby alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant's unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyrighted photograph of street vendor Naeem Davis, owned and registered by Tabak, a New York based professional photographer. Accordingly, Tabak seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq*.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant resides in and/or transacts business in New York.
 - 4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

PARTIES

- 5. Tabak is a professional photographer in the business of licensing his photographs to online and print media for a fee having a usual place of business at 17 Monroe Street Apt. R3, New York, NY 10002.
- 6. Upon information and belief, Korean Radio is a domestic business corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, with a place of business 136-56 39TH Avenue, 4th Floor, #400, Flushing, NY 11354. Upon information and belief Korean Radio is registered with the New York Department of State Division of Corporations to do business in the State of New York. At all times material, hereto, Korean Radio has owned and operated a website at the URL: www.nyradiokorea.com (the "Website").

STATEMENT OF FACTS

- A. Background and Plaintiff's Ownership of the Photograph
- 7. Tabak photographed street vendor Naeem Davis (the "Photograph"). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 8. Tabak is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.
- 9. The Photograph was registered with the United States Copyright Office and was given registration number VA 2-072-023 and titled "Tabak, Naeem Davis, 7_17_2017.jpg." See Exhibit B.
 - **B.** Defendant's Infringing Activities
- 10. On or about July 18, 2017, Korean Radio ran an article on the Website titled 나임 데이비스 무죄선고, 뉴욕일원 한인사회 납득하기 어려워. See URL

http://www.nyradiokorea.com/board_zHSE34/13042. The article prominently featured the Photograph. A true and correct copy of the article and a screenshot of the Photograph on the article are attached hereto as Exhibit C.

11. Korean Radio did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for its article, nor did Korean Radio have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Website.

CLAIM FOR RELIEF (COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT) (17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)

- 12. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-11 above.
- 13. Korean Radio infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Website. Korean Radio is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.
- 14. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.
- 15. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Defendant have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.
- 16. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

17. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages up to \$150,000 per work

infringed for Defendant's willful infringement of the Photograph, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

18. Plaintiff further is entitled to his attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to

17 U.S.C. § 505.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Korean Radio be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's

copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;

2. That Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's

profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement

of Plaintiff's Photograph; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of up to \$150,000

per copyrighted work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;

3. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other

benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;

4. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to 17

U.S.C. § 505;

5. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and

6. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal

Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York

November 18, 2018

LIEBOWITZ LAW FIRM, PLLC

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Attorneys for Plaintiff Alec Tabak